Year 4-Autumn Term 2
Potions
Geography: The United Kingdom


## Key Facts

| Where are the major mountains <br> of the UK? | The north of the UK has most of <br> the mountains. Some of the most <br> famous include Ben Nevis, Mount <br> Snowdon and Scafell Pike. |
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| Where are the major rivers in <br> the UK? | There are many rivers in the <br> United Kingdom. The longest are <br> the River Severn, the River <br> Thames and the River Trent. |
| Can England be divided into <br> smaller sections? | England is divided into smaller <br> scctions called counties. There <br> are 27 of these. We live in the <br> county of Surrey. |
| Does all of the UK have the <br> same weather as my local area? | The north of the UK is generally <br> cold. The south is warmer than <br> the north and the west is often <br> wetter (more rain). |



What do we already know?

## So far...

In Key Stage One, you thought about the four countries of the United Kingdom.

On Key Stage One, you learned about the four countries of the
UK and some of the geographical features of these places.
In Key Stage One, you learned about London.
In Key Stage One, you learned about the four capital cities of the UK.

So far, you have looked at a range of maps and started marking important features of an increasing range of maps.

## Key Vocabulary

| British Isles | The British Isles included the Republic <br> of Ireland and so is made up of 5 coun- <br> tries. (The Republic of Ireland, Wales, <br> Scotland, Northern Ireland and England). |
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| coastline | The land along a coast. |
| county | A term used to refer to different areas <br> across England usually consisting of vari- <br> ous towns and villages. |
| Great Britain | Great Britain is the island that we live on <br> and is made up of 3 out of the 4 coun- <br> tries of the United Kingdom. (Wales, <br> Scotland and England). |
| river | A large natural stream of water flowing <br> in a channel to the sea, a lake, or another <br> river. |
| United Kingdom | The UK is made up of 4 countries. <br> (Wales, Scotland, Northern Ireland and <br> England). |

