

<u>Year 1 Autumn Term 2</u> <u>Bright Lights Big City</u>

Geography: The UK



| Key Facts  |   |  |
|--|---|--|
| What are the four countries of the United Kingdom?         | They are England, Northern<br>Ireland, Scotland and Wales.  |  |
| What are some of the features<br>of Scotland?              | Scotland has many features that<br>are similar to England, including<br>cities, villages and towns, as well as<br>coastlines, rivers, hills, mountains,<br>islands and lochs (lakes).<br>Wales has many features that are<br>similar to England, including cities,<br>villages and towns, as well as<br>coastlines, rivers, flatter areas,<br>valleys, hills and mountains. |  |
| What are some of the features<br>of Wales?                 |   |  |
| What are some of the features<br>of Northern Ireland?      | Northern Ireland is the smallest<br>country in the United Kingdom. It<br>has many features that are similar<br>to England, including cities, villages<br>and towns, as well as coastlines,<br>rivers and loughs (lakes).  |  |
| What are some of the cities and towns in England?          | There are many important cities,<br>including London, York and<br>Birmingham.   |  |
| Where in the UK might I find factories, offices and shops? | These things can be found all<br>around the UK, but are most likely<br>to be in a town or city, where more<br>people live.  |  |

| Key Vocabulary |  |                                      |
|----------------|--|--------------------------------------|
| Cities         | The largest kind of settlements and often have millions of people living in them.  | What are some of Wales?              |
| Mountain       | Land that is much higher than the land   |                                      |
| Town           | A larger settlement than a village. More<br>people live in a town – normally a couple<br>of thousand – so they need more homes | What are some of Northern Irel       |
| River          | A river is the path that water takes as  |                                      |
| Village        | Small settlements with a small number<br>of houses for a few hundred people.<br>Some villages are found in the                 | What are some of towns in England    |
|                | Some vinages a e jound in the  | Where in the Uk<br>factories, office |

This half term, our Big Question is...

What is the United Kingdom?

## What do we already know?

So far...

You have compared your local area with somewhere you have visited.

You have recognised similarities and differences between contrasting environments.

You have recognised similarities and differences between life in

this country and life in other countries

