

Geography: The UK

## Key Vocabulary

| Cities | The largest kind of settlements and <br> often have millions of people living in <br> them. |
| :--- | :--- |
| Mountain | Land that is much higher than the land |
| Town | A larger settlement than a village. More <br> people live in a town - normally a couple <br> of thousand - so they need more homes |
| River | A river is the path that water takes as |
| Village | Small settlements with a small number <br> of houses for a few hundred people. <br> Some villages are found in the |


| Key Facts |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| What are the four countries of <br> the United Kingdom? | They are England, Northern <br> Ireland, Scotland and Wales. |
| What are some of the features <br> of Scotland? | Scotland has many features that <br> are similar to England, including <br> cities, villages and towns, as well as <br> coastlines, rivers, hills, mountains, <br> islands and lochs (lakes). |
| What are some of the features <br> of Wales? | Wales has many features that are <br> similar to England, including cities, <br> villages and towns, as well as <br> coastlines, rivers, flatter areas, <br> valleys, hills and mountains. |
| What are some of the features <br> of Northern Ireland? | Northern Ireland is the smallest <br> country in the United Kingdom. It <br> has many features that are similar <br> to England, including cities, villages <br> and towns, as well as coastlines, <br> rivers and loughs (lakes). |
| What are some of the cities and <br> towns in England? | There are many important cities, <br> including London, York and <br> Birmingham. |
| Where in the UK might I find <br> factories, offices and shops? | These things can be found all <br> around the UK, but are most likely <br> to be in a town or city, where more <br> people live. |

This half term, our Big Question is...

| What do we already know? |
| :--- |
| So far... |
| You have compared your local area with somewhere you have <br> visited. |
| You have recognised similarities and differences between <br> contrasting environments. |
| You have recognised similarities and differences between life in <br> this country and life in other countries |

